

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles. Land, 3,603,910, Water, 125,755
Total, 3,729,665.

Items.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Population—Total...	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643	7,467,000
Males...	1,764,311	2,188,854	2,460,471	2,751,708	3,821,995	—
Females	1,721,450	2,135,956	2,372,768	2,619,607	3,384,648	—
Immigration.....	27,773	47,991	82,165	49,149	311,084	354,237
Agriculture—						
Wheat..... Acres	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,246	4,224,542	10,373,958	9,758,400
Bushels	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,212,811	55,572,368	215,851,300	199,236,000
Oats..... Acres	—	—	3,961,348	5,367,655	9,219,920	9,216,900
Bushels	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	348,187,600	361,733,000
Barley..... Acres	—	—	868,464	871,800	1,404,352	1,415,200
Bushels	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,209,989	22,224,366	40,641,000	44,014,000
Corn..... Acres	—	—	—	360,758	316,104	292,850
Bushels	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	18,772,700	16,569,800
Potatoes..... Acres	403,101	—	450,190	448,743	459,097	472,400
Bushels	47,330,187	55,268,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	66,023,000	81,343,000
Hay and Clover... Acres	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	7,903,242	7,633,600
Tons	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	7,852,731	12,694,000	11,189,000
Horses..... No.	836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	2,266,400	2,336,800
Milch Cows... "	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	2,876,600	2,890,100
Other Cattle. "	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774	4,210,000	4,093,600
Sheep..... "	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239	2,389,300	2,360,600
Swine..... "	—	—	14,105,102	17,922,658	2,792,200	2,656,400
Cheese, home-made..... lb	4,984,843	3,184,996	6,267,203	—	—	—
" factory "	—	—	—	220,833,269	199,904,205	—
Butter, h me-made..... "	74,190,584	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	—	—
" factory "	—	—	—	36,066,739	64,489,398	—
Fisheries—						
Total value..... \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,878	25,737,154	29,965,433	34,667,872
Minerals—						
Total value..... \$	—	10,221,255 ¹	18,976,616	65,797,911	103,220,994	133,127,489
Gold..... oz.	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	473,159	607,609
\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	9,781,077	12,559,443
Silver..... oz.	—	355,083 ²	414,523	5,539,192	32,559,044	31,931,710
\$	—	347,271	409,549	3,265,354	17,355,272	19,425,656
Copper..... lb.	—	3,505,000 ¹	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,648,011	77,775,600
\$	—	385,550	1,226,703	6,096,581	6,886,998	12,709,311
Lead..... lb.	—	204,800 ¹	88,665	51,900,958	23,784,969	35,763,476
\$	—	9,216 ³	3,857	2,249,387	827,717	1,597,554
Nickel..... lb.	—	839,477	4,035,347	9,189,047	34,098,744	44,841,542
\$	—	498,286	2,421,208	4,594,523	10,229,623	13,452,463
Pig Iron..... Tons	—	24,827 ²	23,891	274,376	917,535	1,014,587
\$	—	366,192	337,901	3,512,923	12,307,125	14,550,999
Coal..... Tons	1,063,742 ⁴	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	11,323,388	14,699,953
\$	1,763,423	2,688,621	7,019,425	12,699,243	26,467,646	36,349,299
Cement..... bbl.	—	69,843 ²	93,479	450,394	5,692,915	7,120,787
\$	—	81,909	108,561	660,030	7,644,537	9,083,216
Manufactures—						
Capital..... \$	77,964,020	164,957,423	353,213,000	446,916,487	1,247,583,609	—
Employees... No.	187,942	254,894	272,033	339,173	515,203	—
Salaries & wages \$	40,851,009	59,401,702	79,234,311	113,249,350	241,008,416	—
Products..... \$	221,617,773	309,731,867	368,696,723	481,053,375	1,165,975,639	—

For notes relating to this table, see foot of page xvi.